



# Technical Data Sheet

# 3M™ Fastbond™ Insulation Adhesive 49

#### **Product Description**

3M™ Fastbond™ Insulation Adhesive 49 is a water-based, high solids, fast tacking, pressure sensitive adhesive for bonding lightweight materials like fiberglass insulation, felt, shoddy, paper and other materials to metal and many other surfaces.

#### **Product Features**

- Water-based, non-flammable in the wet state.
- Spray, brush, or roll apply.
- High coverage.
- Instant tack on fiberglass insulation.
- Permanently pressure sensitive with aggressive tack.
- Recognized by Underwriters Laboratories, Inc., Component Recognition Category MAGW2 (Adhesives, Insulation), File Number MH 6288.
- Certified to GREENGUARD® Product Emission Standard For Children and Schools(SM) for low emitting interior building materials:
- ° Addresses or Contributes to LEED® EQ Credit 4.1: Low Emitting Materials: Adhesive and Sealants
- ° Addresses or Contributes to LEED® EQ Credit 4.5: Low Emitting Materials: Furniture and Furnishings
- ° Addresses or Contributes to LEED® EQ Credit 4.6: Low Emitting Materials: Ceiling and Wall Systems

#### Technical Information Note

The following technical information and data should be considered representative or typical only and should not be used for specification purposes.

# Typical Physical Properties

| Property                 | Values     | Additional Information |
|--------------------------|------------|------------------------|
| Solids Content by Weight | 53 to 57 % |                        |

| Color       | Milky White (wet), Clear (dry) |        |
|-------------|--------------------------------|--------|
|             |                                |        |
| Flash Point | None °F                        | View ^ |
|             |                                |        |

Notes: Closed Cup

| Flash Point       | None °C       | View ^ |
|-------------------|---------------|--------|
| Notes: Closed Cup |               |        |
| Coverage          | 824 sq ft/gal | View ^ |

Notes: 2.5 gms. ft² [dry wt.]; For most HVAC applications. Coverage for other applications may be lower.

Viscosity 450 to 650 cP

EN - May, 2022 3M™ Fastbond™ Insulation Adhesive 49



# Notes: Brookfield Viscometer RVF #3 Sp. @ 20 rpm pH 4.1 to 4.5 Flammability (Wet) Non-Flammable Flammability (Dry) Combustible

53 lb/in<sup>2</sup>

Dwell/Cure Time: 48.0 Dwell Time Units: hr Temp C: 23C Temp F: 72F Substrate: Glass

Overlap Shear Strength

Notes: Adhesive was tested in 180° (angle) peel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of adhesive to a primed polyester film. After drying, bonds were made to various substrates.

View ^

Overlap Shear Strength

57 lb/in²

View

Dwell/Cure Time: 48.0

Dwell Time Units: hr

Temp C: 23C

Temp F: 72F

Substrate: Cold Rolled Steel

Notes: Adhesive was tested in 180° (angle) peel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of adhesive to a primed polyester film. After drying, bonds were made to various substrates.

Overlap Shear Strength

51 lb/in²

View

Dwell/Cure Time: 48.0 Dwell Time Units: hr Temp C: 23C Temp F: 72F

Substrate: 2024 T3 Aluminum

Notes: Adhesive was tested in 180° (angle) peel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of adhesive to a primed polyester film. After drying, bonds were made to various substrates.

Overlap Shear Strength

52 lb/in²

View

Dwell/Cure Time: 48.0

Dwell Time Units: hr

Temp C: 23C

Temp F: 72F

Substrate: Clad Aluminum

Notes: Adhesive was tested in 180° (angle) peel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of adhesive to a primed polyester film. After drying, bonds were made to various substrates.

Overlap Shear Strength

52 lb/in²

View

Dwell/Cure Time: 48.0 Dwell Time Units: hr Temp C: 23C Temp F: 72F

Substrate: Stainless Steel



Notes: Adhesive was tested in 180° (angle) peel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of adhesive to a primed polyester film. After drying, bonds were made to various substrates.

Overlap Shear Strength

34 lb/in<sup>2</sup>

View ^

Dwell/Cure Time: 48.0 Dwell Time Units: hr Temp C: 23C

Temp F: 72F

Substrate: High Density Polyethylene (HDPE)

Notes: Adhesive was tested in 180° (angle) peel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of adhesive to a primed polyester film. After drying, bonds were made to various substrates.

Overlap Shear Strength

39 lb/in<sup>2</sup>

View ^

Dwell/Cure Time: 48.0

Dwell Time Units: hr

Temp C: 23C

Temp F: 72F

Substrate: Polypropylene (PP)

Notes: Adhesive was tested in 180° (angle) peel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of adhesive to a primed polyester film. After drying, bonds were made to various substrates.

Overlap Shear Strength

53 lb/in<sup>2</sup>

View ^

Dwell/Cure Time: 48.0

Dwell Time Units: hr

Temp C: 23C

Temp F: 72F

Substrate: High Impact Polystryene

Notes: Adhesive was tested in 180° (angle) peel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of adhesive to a primed polyester film. After drying, bonds were made to various substrates.

Overlap Shear Strength

56 lb/in²

View ^

Dwell/Cure Time: 48.0

Dwell Time Units: hr

Temp C: 23C

Temp F: 72F

Substrate: Polyvinyl chloride (PVC)

Notes: Adhesive was tested in 180° (angle) peel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of adhesive to a primed polyester film. After drying, bonds were made to various substrates.

Overlap Shear Strength

50 lb/in<sup>2</sup>

View ^

Dwell/Cure Time: 48.0

Dwell Time Units: hr

Temp C: 23C

Temp F: 72F

Substrate: ABS

Notes: Adhesive was tested in 180° (angle) peel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of adhesive to a primed polyester film. After drying, bonds were made to various substrates.

Overlap Shear Strength

57 lb/in<sup>2</sup>

View ^

Dwell/Cure Time: 48.0

Dwell Time Units: hr

Temp C: 23C

Temp F: 72F

Substrate: Polycarbonate (PC)

Overlap Shear Strength

52 lb/in<sup>2</sup>

View ^



Dwell/Cure Time: 48.0 Dwell Time Units: hr Temp C: 23C Temp F: 72F

Substrate: Acrylic (PMMA)

| Notes: Adhesive was tested in 180° (angle) pe<br>adhesive to a primed polyester film. After dryi   | eel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first<br>ing, bonds were made to various substrates. | applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of |
|--|--|---|
| Overlap Shear Strength   | 12 lb/in²  | View ^                                      |
| Dwell/Cure Time: 48.0 Dwell Time Units: hr Temp C: 23C Temp F: 72F Substrate: Neoprene Rubber  Notes: Adhesive was tested in 180° (angle) peradhesive to a primed polyester film. After drying | eel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first<br>ing, bonds were made to various substrates. | applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of |
| Overlap Shear Strength   | 14 lb/in²  | View ^                                      |
| Dwell/Cure Time: 48.0  |  |   |
| Dwell Time Units: hr<br>Temp C: 23C<br>Temp F: 72F<br>Substrate: EPDM Rubber   | eel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first<br>ing, bonds were made to various substrates. | applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of |

# Property Values Additional Information

Acrylate

| Net Weight | 8.25 lb/gal |
|------------|-------------|

# Typical Performance Characteristics

| Property     | Values | Additional Information |
|--------------|--------|------------------------|
| Flame Spread | 1.8    | View ^                 |

Test Method: ASTM E84

Base

Notes: Tunnel test results; Test at a roverage rate of 800 sqft/gal; UL Requirement: Less than 25

| Smoke Developed Index   | 4   | View ^ |
|---|---|--------|
| Test Method: ASTM E84  Notes: Tunnel test results; Test at a roverage | e rate of 800 sqft/gal; UL Requirement: Less than | 50     |
| 180° Peel Adhesion  | 26 oz/in  | View ^ |

Dwell/Cure Time: 44.0 Dwell Time Units: hr



Temp C: 23C Temp F: 72F

Environmental Condition: 50%RH

Substrate: Glass

Notes: Adhesive was tested in 180° (angle) peel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of adhesive to a primed polyester film. After drying, bonds were made to various substrates.

#### 180° Peel Adhesion

48 oz/in

View ^

Dwell/Cure Time: 45.0 Dwell Time Units: hr Temp C: 23C

Temp F: 72F

Environmental Condition: 50%RH Substrate: Cold Rolled Steel

Notes: Adhesive was tested in 180° (angle) peel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of adhesive to a primed polyester film. After drying, bonds were made to various substrates.

180° Peel Adhesion

37 oz/in

View ^

Dwell/Cure Time: 47.0 Dwell Time Units: hr Temp C: 23C Temp F: 72F

Environmental Condition: 50%RH Substrate: 2024 T3 Aluminum

Notes: Adhesive was tested in 180° (angle) peel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of adhesive to a primed polyester film. After drying, bonds were made to various substrates.

#### 180° Peel Adhesion

45 oz/in

View ^

Dwell/Cure Time: 48.0

Dwell Time Units: hr Temp C: 23C

Temp F: 72F

Environmental Condition: 50%RH Substrate: Clad Aluminum

Notes: Adhesive was tested in 180° (angle) peel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of adhesive to a primed polyester film. After drying, bonds were made to various substrates.

#### 180° Peel Adhesion

51 oz/in

View ^

Dwell/Cure Time: 48.0

Dwell Time Units: hr

Temp C: 23C

Temp F: 72F

Environmental Condition: 50%RH

Substrate: Stainless Steel

Notes: Adhesive was tested in 180° (angle) peel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of adhesive to a primed polyester film. After drying, bonds were made to various substrates.

# 180° Peel Adhesion

8 oz/in

View ^

Dwell/Cure Time: 48.0

Dwell Time Units: hr Temp C: 23C

Temp F: 72F

Environmental Condition: 50%RH

Substrate: High Density Polyethylene (HDPE)

Notes: Adhesive was tested in 180° (angle) peel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of adhesive to a primed polyester film. After drying, bonds were made to various substrates.

180° Peel Adhesion

35 oz/in

View ^

Dwell/Cure Time: 48.0



Dwell Time Units: hr

Temp C: 23C

Temp F: 72F

Environmental Condition: 50%RH Substrate: Polypropylene (PP)

Notes: Adhesive was tested in 180° (angle) peel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of adhesive to a primed polyester film. After drying, bonds were made to various substrates.

#### 180° Peel Adhesion

#### 90 oz/in

View ^

Dwell/Cure Time: 48.0 Dwell Time Units: hr

Temp C: 23C

Temp F: 72F

Environmental Condition: 50%RH Substrate: Polystyrene (High Impact)

Notes: Adhesive was tested in 180° (angle) peel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of adhesive to a primed polyester film. After drying, bonds were made to various substrates.

#### 180° Peel Adhesion

72 oz/in

View ^



Dwell/Cure Time: 48.0 Dwell Time Units: hr Temp C: 23C

Temp F: 72F Environmental Condition: 50%RH

Substrate: Polyvinyl chloride (PVC)

Notes: Adhesive was tested in 180° (angle) peel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of adhesive to a primed polyester film. After drying, bonds were made to various substrates.

#### 180° Peel Adhesion

75 oz/in

View ^



Dwell/Cure Time: 48.0

Dwell Time Units: hr Temp C: 23C

1emp +: /2+

Environmental Condition: 50%RH

Substrate: ABS

Notes: Adhesive was tested in 180° (angle) peel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of adhesive to a primed polyester film. After drying, bonds were made to various substrates.

#### 180° Peel Adhesion

83 oz/in

View ^

Dwell/Cure Time: 48.0

Dwell Time Units: hr

Temp C: 23C

Temp F: 72F

Environmental Condition: 50%RH Substrate: Polycarbonate (PC)

Notes: Adhesive was tested in 180° (angle) peel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of adhesive to a primed polyester film. After drying, bonds were made to various substrates.

### 180° Peel Adhesion

62 oz/in

View ^

Dwell/Cure Time: 48.0

Dwell Time Units: hr

Temp C: 23C

Temp F: 72F

Environmental Condition: 50%RH Substrate: Acrylic (PMMA)

Notes: Adhesive was tested in 180° (angle) peel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of adhesive to a primed polyester film. After drying, bonds were made to various substrates.

180° Peel Adhesion

21 oz/in

View ^



Dwell/Cure Time: 48.0 Dwell Time Units: hr Temp C: 23C Temp F: 72F

Environmental Condition: 50%RH Substrate: Neoprene Rubber

Notes: Adhesive was tested in 180° (angle) peel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of adhesive to a primed polyester film. After drying, bonds were made to various substrates.

180° Peel Adhesion 16 oz/in View ^

Dwell/Cure Time: 48.0 Dwell Time Units: hr Temp C: 23C Temp F: 72F

Environmental Condition: 50%RH Substrate: EPDM Rubber

Notes: Adhesive was tested in 180° (angle) peel, overlap shear, and dead load strength by first applying a 6 mil (wet thickness) coating of adhesive to a primed polyester film. After drying, bonds were made to various substrates.

# Typical Environmental Performance

| Property            | Values                                      | Additional Information |
|---------------------|---|------------------------|
| Humidity Resistance | As above, 1.5 lb. per cubic foot density    |                        |
|                     | fiberglass was bonded to galvanized steel   |                        |
|                     | and aged for 60 days at 140°F (60°C) and    |                        |
|                     | 95-100 percent relative humidity. Bond      |                        |
|                     | strength sufficient to tear fiberglass was  |                        |
|                     | observed after aging.                       |                        |
|                     |   |                        |
| Wet Strength        | A dhaaina na aa aa aa aa Cian 10 ia         |                        |
| vvecouchgui         | Adhesive was spray applied on 6 in x 12 in  |                        |
|                     | x 1.0 in pieces of 1.5 lb. per cubic foot   |                        |
|                     | density fiberglass insulation at the        |                        |
|                     | recommended coverage level. After 1         |                        |
|                     | minute of drying at room temperature, the   |                        |
|                     | fiberglass was bonded (using hand           |                        |
|                     | pressure) to 6 in x 12 in galvanized steel  |                        |
|                     | panels pre-bent to form a 90° angle. The    |                        |
|                     | wet strength of the adhesive was sufficient |                        |
|                     | to hold the fiberglass in place.            |                        |

| Temperature Resistance | The bonded panels above were allowed to     |  |
|------------------------|---|--|
|                        | air dry for 24 hours and then they were     |  |
|                        | placed in 127°F (53°C) oven for 15 minutes. |  |
|                        | The temperature was then raised 18°F        |  |
|                        | (8°C) every 10 minutes until 325°F (162°C)  |  |
|                        | was achieved. No failure of the fiberglass  |  |
|                        | to the substrate was observed within this   |  |
|                        | temperature range.                          |  |
|                        |   |  |
|                        |   |  |
| Accelerated Aging      | Adhesive was spray applied to pieces of 1.5 |  |

Adhesive was spray applied to pieces of 1.5 lb. per cubic foot density fiberglass insulation at the recommended coverage rate. The fiberglass was then bonded to galvanized steel panels and allowed to air dry for 24 hours. After drying, the bonded panels were aged in a 320°F (160°C) oven



for 60 days. Bond strength sufficient to tear fiberglass was observed after aging.

#### Storage and Shelf Life

Protect from freezing! Best storage temperature is 60-80°F (15-27°C). Higher temperatures reduce normal storage life. Lower temperatures can cause increased viscosity of a temporary nature. This water-based adhesive will become unusable with prolonged storage below 40°F (4°C). Rotate stock on a "first in, first out" basis.

When stored at recommended temperature in the original, unopened container, this product has a shelf life of 18 months from date of manufacture.

#### **Industry Specifications**

- Recognized by Underwriters Laboratories, Inc., Component Recognition Category MAGW2 (Adhesives, Insulation), File Number MH 6288.
- Certified to GREENGUARD® Product Emission Standard For Children and Schools(SM) for low emitting interior building materials:
- ° Addresses or Contributes to LEED® EQ Credit 4.1: Low Emitting Materials: Adhesive and Sealants
- ° Addresses or Contributes to LEED® EQ Credit 4.5: Low Emitting Materials: Furniture and Furnishings
- ° Addresses or Contributes to LEED® EQ Credit 4.6: Low Emitting Materials: Ceiling and Wall Systems

#### Automotive Disclaimer

Automotive Applications: This product is an industrial product and has not been designed or tested for use in certain automotive applications, including, but not limited to, automotive electric powertrain battery or high voltage applications. This product does not fully adhere to typical automotive design or quality system requirements, such as IATF 16949 or VDA 6.3. This product may not be manufactured in an IATF certified facility and may not meet a Ppk of 1.33 for all properties. The product may not undergo an automotive production part approval process (PPAP). Customer is solely responsible for evaluating the product and determining whether it is appropriate and suitable for customer's automotive application and for conducting incoming inspections before use of the product. Failure to do so may result in injury, death, and/or harm to property. No written or verbal statement, report, data or recommendation by 3M related to automotive use of the product shall have any force or effect unless in an agreement signed by the Technical Director of 3M's Automotive Division. Customer assumes all responsibility and risk if customer chooses to use this product in an automotive electric powertrain battery or high voltage application, and 3M will not be liable for any loss or damage arising from or related to the 3M product or customer's use of the product, whether direct, indirect, special, incidental, or consequential (including, but not limited to, lost profits or business opportunity or recall costs), regardless of the legal or equitable theory asserted, including, but not limited to, warranty, contract, negligence, or strict liability. In no event shall 3M be liable for any damages in excess of the purchase price paid for the product.

NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER STATEMENT TO THE CONTRARY, 3M MAKES NO REPRESENTATIONS, WARRANTIES OR CONDITIONS WHATSOEVER, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, REGARDING THE PRODUCT IF USED IN AN AUTOMOTIVE ELECTRIC POWERTRAIN BATTERY OR HIGH VOLTAGE APPLICATION, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ANY WARRANTY ON PERFORMANCE, LONGEVITY, SUITABILITY, COMPATIBILITY, OR INTEROPERABILITY, OR ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY OR CONDITION OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, OR ARISING OUT OF A COURSE OF DEALING, CUSTOM, OR USAGE OF TRADE.

#### **Bottom Matter**

3M Industrial Adhesives and Tapes Division 3M Center, Building 225-3S-06 St. Paul, MN 55144-1000 800-362-3550

#### Trademarks

3M, Fastbond and Scotch-Weld are trademarks of 3M.

#### Handling/Application Information

Application Equipment

Note: Appropriate application equipment can enhance adhesive performance. We suggest the following application equipment for the user's evaluation in light of the user's particular purpose and method of application.

Air Atomizing Spray Equipment

Spray Guns



Note: Gravity fed systems are preferred to minimize fluid shear.

<sup>1</sup>Air cap and fluid tip combination available from U.S. Legends, Inc.

<sup>2</sup>Starting air pressure on regulator. Adjust up and down based on application requirements.

Pressure Pots

Stainless steel pressure pots recommended. Non-stainless may be used with plastic liners if dip tube and fittings are changed to plastic or stainless steel.

**Pumping Equipment** 

Due to the shear sensitivity of this product pumping is not recommended. If pumping is under consideration please consult with your local 3M sales representative.

Filter (Between Gun and Fluid Source)

The use of a 40-mesh stainless steel strainer is suggested to filter any impurities or dried adhesive that may have entered the system.

Hoses

Hoses used with pressure pots should be nylon or polyester lined. For gravity feed systems a clear PVC hose with a 0.5" inside diameter is adequate. Avoid using fluid hoses that have previously been used with solvent.

Brushes and Rollers

Typical brushes and rollers designed for use with latex paints may be used.

Directions for Use

Setting Up the 3M™ Fastbond™ Insulation Adhesive 49 Container for Dispensing: Suggested equipment for dispensing is outlined in the section under Application Equipment. If using open head drums or totes it is suggested that one check for dried skins on the surface and remove them prior to using the product. For containers using a flexible poly bag skinning should not occur. For hook up considerations the outlet for the various containers are:

Schutz tote – 2" male cam lock

EZ-Bulk tote – 1.5" FNPT

Drum – 2" FNPT or 3/4" FNPT

Hedwin Box uses a 38 MM 400 finish screw on cap

Applications: Adhesive may be applied by spray, brush or paint roller. Apply a uniform, generous coat of adhesive to one of the surfaces to be bonded (porous surface preferred.) Very porous material may require more than one coat. (Allow adhesive to dry completely between coats).

Coverage: Coverage is dependent upon porosity of the substrate and the method by which the adhesive is applied. To bond fiberglass insulation, apply the adhesive to the insulation in a uniform pattern at a coverage rate between 1.0 -2.0 dry gms./sqft (2000 sqft to 1000 sqft/gallon). (Additional adhesive may be required for heavier materials).

Drying: Allow adhesive to dry until the surface becomes tacky. The insulation may then be bonded using hand pressure. Bonded parts may be handled immediately.

Cleanup: Wet adhesive may be removed using soapy water. For dry adhesive removal, use 3M™ Scotch-Weld™ Solvent No. 3 (Methyl Ethyl Ketone), or 3M™ Citrus Base Cleaner, or isopropyl alcohol.\*

\*Note: When using solvents, extinguish all ignition sources and follow manufacturer's precautions and directions for use.

Surface Preparation

Surfaces must be clean, dry and dust free. Remove all dirt, dust, oil, grease, wax, loose paint, etc. to ensure proper adhesion.

| References |        |
|------------|--------|
|            |        |
| Property   | Values |



| 3m.com Product Page   | https://www.3m.com/3M/en_US/p/d/b40069462/  |
|-----------------------|---|
| Safety Data Sheet SDS | https://www.3m.com/3M/en_US/company-us/SDS-search/results/?<br>gsaAction=msdsSRA&msdsLocale=en_US&co=ptn&q=49 |

#### Family Group

Link Tags:

49

| Products | Color                          |
|----------|--------------------------------|
| 49       | Milky White (wet), Clear (dry) |

#### ISO Statement

This Industrial Adhesives and Tapes Division product was manufactured under a 3M quality system registered to ISO 9001 standards.

#### Precautionary Information

Refer to Product Label and Material Safety Data Sheet for health and safety information before using this product. For additional health and safety information, call 1-800-364-3577 or (651) 737-6501.

#### Information

**Technical Information:** The technical information, guidance, and other statements contained in this document or otherwise provided by 3M are based upon records, tests, or experience that 3M believes to be reliable, but the accuracy, completeness, and representative nature of such information is not guaranteed. Such information is intended for people with knowledge and technical skills sufficient to assess and apply their own informed judgment to the information. No license under any 3M or third party intellectual property rights is granted or implied with this information.

Product Selection and Use: Many factors beyond 3M's control and uniquely within user's knowledge and control can affect the use and performance of a 3M product in a particular application. As a result, customer is solely responsible for evaluating the product and determining whether it is appropriate and suitable for customer's application, including conducting a workplace hazard assessment and reviewing all applicable regulations and standards (e.g., OSHA, ANSI, etc.). Failure to properly evaluate, select, and use a 3M product and appropriate safety products, or to meet all applicable safety regulations, may result in injury, sickness, death, and/or harm to property.

Warranty, Limited Remedy, and Disclaimer: Unless a different warranty is specifically stated on the applicable 3M product packaging or product literature (in which case such warranty governs), 3M warrants that each 3M product meets the applicable 3M product specification at the time 3M ships the product. 3M MAKES NO OTHER WARRANTIES OR CONDITIONS, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY OR CONDITION OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, OR ARISING OUT OF A COURSE OF DEALING, CUSTOM, OR USAGE OF TRADE. If a 3M product does not conform to this warranty, then the sole and exclusive remedy is, at 3M's option, replacement of the 3M product or refund of the purchase price.

**Limitation of Liability:** Except for the limited remedy stated above, and except to the extent prohibited by law, 3M will not be liable for any loss or damage arising from or related to the 3M product, whether direct, indirect, special, incidental, or consequential (including, but not limited to, lost profits or business opportunity), regardless of the legal or equitable theory asserted, including, but not limited to, warranty, contract, negligence, or strict liability.

**Disclaimer:** 3M industrial and occupational products are intended, labeled, and packaged for sale to trained industrial and occupational customers for workplace use. Unless specifically stated otherwise on the applicable product packaging or literature, these products are not intended, labeled, or packaged for sale to or use by consumers (e.g., for home, personal, primary or secondary school, recreational/sporting, or other uses not described in the applicable product packaging or literature), and must be selected and used in compliance with applicable health and safety regulations and standards (e.g., U.S. OSHA, ANSI), as well as all product literature, user instructions, warnings, and limitations, and the user must take any action required under any recall, field action or other product use notice. Misuse of 3M industrial and occupational products may result in injury, sickness, or death. For help with product selection and use, consult your on-site safety professional, industrial hygienist, or other subject matter expert. For additional product information, visit www.3M.com.